

WHAT IS CLAIMED:

1. A commodity sales method, comprising the steps of:
 - obtaining supply information including a supply quantity and a supply price from at least one commodity supplier for a particular commodity item and arranging the information into a supply list for storage in a database;
 - receiving purchase wish information including a desired purchase price and a desired purchase quantity for said particular commodity item from intending purchasers through a network for a predetermined period of time;
 - storing the received purchase wish information in said database;
 - after said predetermined period of time, collecting said purchase wish information stored in said database and producing a purchase wish list having the information arranged in a predetermined order;
 - selecting an optimum combination of intending purchasers, selling quantities, selling prices, commodity suppliers, supply quantities, and supply prices by comparing said purchase wish list with said supply list; and
 - transmitting a purchase admission notification to the intending purchasers selected in said selecting step.

2. The method according to claim 1, wherein the supply quantities in said supply list are classified into a plurality of supply quantity ranges each having a same

predetermined span, and one or more corresponding supply prices are indicated for each of said supply quantities.

3. The method according to claim 2, wherein said purchase wish list is arranged such that said desired purchase prices are placed in descending order from highest to lowest.

4. The method according to claim 3, wherein said selecting step selects the optimum combination so that gross profit of said seller is maximized.

5. The method according to claim 4, wherein said selecting step comprises the steps of:

accumulating the desired purchase quantities by referring to said purchase wish list;

checking within which supply quantity range in said supply list the accumulation result falls and determining a minimum supply price within the corresponding supply quantity range; and

calculating an aggregate gross profit using the determined supply price, wherein said accumulating step, said checking step, and said calculating step are repeated for all the purchase wish information in the purchase wish list, and intending purchasers up to the one corresponding to an iteration, in which the maximum aggregate gross profit has been obtained, are admitted to purchase.

6. A commodity sales system comprising:

a database storing, in a supply list, information about a supply quantity and a supply price obtained from at least one commodity supplier for a particular commodity item;

means for receiving purchase wish information including a desired purchase price and a desired purchase quantity for said particular commodity item from intending purchasers through a network for a predetermined period of time, and storing the received purchase wish information in said database;

means for collecting said purchase wish information stored in said database and producing a purchase wish list having said information arranged in a predetermined order after said predetermined period of time;

means for selecting an optimum combination of intending purchasers, selling quantities, selling prices, commodity suppliers, supply quantities, and supply prices by comparing said purchase wish list with said supply list; and

means for transmitting a purchase admission notification to the intending purchasers selected by said selecting means.

7. The system according to claim 6, wherein the supply quantities in said supply list are classified into a plurality of supply quantity ranges each having a same predetermined span, and one or more corresponding supply prices are indicated for each of said supply quantities.

8. The system according to claim 6, wherein said purchase wish list is arranged such that said desired purchase prices are placed in descending order from highest to lowest.

9. The system according to claim 8, wherein said selecting means selects the optimum combination so that the gross profit of said seller is maximized.

10. The system according to claim 9, wherein said selecting means comprises:

means for accumulating the desired purchase quantities by referring to said purchase wish list;

means for checking within which supply quantity range in said supply list the accumulation result falls and determining a minimum supply price within the corresponding supply quantity range; and

means for calculating an aggregate gross profit using the determined supply price, wherein said accumulating means, said checking means, and said calculating means repeat accumulation, checking, and calculation, respectively, for all purchase wish information included in said purchase wish list, and intending purchasers up to one corresponding to an iteration, in which maximum aggregate gross profit has been obtained, are admitted to purchase.